

Substitute into	$a = 2$	Answer
$5a$	5×2	10
$a - 5$	$2 - 5$	-3
$16 - a$	$16 - 2$	14
$7a + 3$	$7 \times 2 + 3$	17

Substitute	$y = 3$		Answer
$6y - 13$	$6 \times 3 - 13$	$18 - 13$	5
y^2	3^2	3×3	9
$27 - 5y$	$27 - 5 \times 3$	$27 - 15$	12
$\frac{1}{2}y - 1.5$	$\frac{1}{2} \times 3 - 1.5$	$1.5 - 1.5$	0

BODMAS means you do the multiplication before the subtraction!